



Compte-rendu de séance

JEUDI 9 AVRIL 2020 ⌚ 8:53 ⌚ 0H53

Anglais - Réveil MyPrepa #16 : Anglais - Past Perfect, Much vs. Many

RÉUNION

Responsable de la séance

Margot BRUNET PROFESSEUR

Exemplaire de Badr BENKIRANE -
ADMINISTRATEUR

Publié le 09/04/2020



Page

Libellé

5



Document As much As many Past Perfect.pdf (00:00:37)





Réveil MyPrepa Anglais – Margot Brunet
Thursday, April 9th 2020

Quick Reminder: Past Perfect

3 situations:

1. Referring to 2 actions in the past that happened at different times. Use the past perfect to talk about the one that happened first:
 - *She had never been to London until she won the lottery ticket.*
 - *The train had already left when he arrived at the station.*
2. Type 3 Conditional Sentences: unreal conditions in the past
 - *If she had known that that would be the last time, she would have stayed longer.*
3. Regret about the past (wish + past perfect)
 - *I wish I had applied to the program.*

Quick Reminder: Much vs Many

Much pour les indénombrables (sand, time, money, light...).

Many pour les dénombrables (many chairs, many doctors, many games...)



Réveil MyPrepa Anglais – Margot Brunet
Thursday, April 9th 2020

Thème Grammatical :

Reminder : No news IS good news (pour se rappeler qu'avec "news" on dit "is" et pas "are")

1. Il va à la salle de sport deux fois plus que moi parce qu'il y passe 2 fois moins de temps par session que moi.
2. Le taux de change avait augmenté pendant des années quand le krach financier arriva. Ce fut le début d'une série de crises.
3. Les dernières nouvelles de Jean sont bonnes mais on n'a pas eu trop de nouvelles de Jacques récemment.
4. Auparavant, on incluait les étudiants en première année au projet, mais le doyen décida que ça ne les concernait plus.
5. Combien de bagages avait-elle ? Beaucoup trop, comme à chaque fois qu'elle voyage.
6. Elle a trois fois plus de véhicules que sa belle-fille mais elle a trois fois moins d'argent.
7. Si seulement nous étions arrivés plus tôt, nous aurions passé 2 fois plus de temps ensemble.
8. J'aurais aimé en savoir plus sur lui.



Réveil MyPrepa Anglais – Margot Brunet
Thursday, April 9th 2020

Proposition Correction Thème Grammatical :

1. Il va à la salle de sport **deux fois plus** que moi parce qu'il y passe **2 fois moins** de temps par session que moi.
 - o Attention : **twice more signifie en fait +2 fois donc 3 fois plus**. En anglais, il faut donc en fait utiliser « as much/many as »
 - o **Bien faire attention au nom suivent « as much/many as »** : much pour les indénombrables et many pour les dénombrables.

⇒ He goes to the gym **twice as often as** me because he spends **half as much time** per session as me.
2. Le taux de change **avait augmenté** pendant des années quand le krach financier arriva. Ce fut le début d'une **série de crises**.
 - o 'Rate' est toujours accompagné de « the » au singulier : the rate, the fertility rate, the inflation rate, the exchange rate...
 - o Penser au **past perfect continuous** pour indiquer que l'action a commencé dans le départ et continuait jusqu'au krach.
 - o Attention : series prend un S en anglais et le pluriel de crisis est crises.

⇒ The exchange rate **had been increasing** for years when the financial crash happened. It marked/was the beginning of a **series of crises**.
3. **Les dernières nouvelles** de Jean sont bonnes mais on n'a pas eu trop de **nouvelles** de Jacques récemment.
 - o Latest vs Last:
 - Latest signifie le plus recent. Ex: the latest album
 - Last signifie que c'est le dernier et qu'il y en aura plus (Beethoven's last symphony) OU celui avant l'actuel (my last dog, last month).
 - Late : fait référence à une personne défunte (my late husband, the late King)
 - o **News** est un indénombrable ! Le verbe est donc au singulier et il faut utiliser « much » ou « little » and jamais « many » ou « few ». Aide-mémoire : 'no news is good news' -> notez bien le « is ».
 - o Rappel: On ne traduit pas les prénoms.

⇒ **The latest news** from Jean **is** good, but we have not heard **much news** from Jacques recently.
4. Auparavant, **on incluait** les étudiants en première année dans le projet, mais le doyen décida que ça ne les concernait plus.
 - o On parle au passé d'une action dans le passé -> Past Perfect
 - o Penser au passif pour la traduction du « on » dans ce cas.

⇒ Previously, first-years **had been included** in the project, but the dean decided it no longer concerned/affected them.
5. Combien de **bagages** avait-elle ? Beaucoup trop, comme à chaque fois qu'elle voyage.



Réveil MyPrepa Anglais – Margot Brunet
Thursday, April 9th 2020

- Attention : Baggage en anglais prend 2 'g' (idem pour luggage) et il s'agit d'un indénombrable dans les 2 cas.
 - **Beaucoup trop** = way too much/many
 - ⇒ How **many pieces of luggage** did she have? Way too many, like each time she travels.
 - ⇒ How **much luggage** did she have? Way too much, like each time she travels.
6. Elle a trois fois **plus de véhicules** que sa belle-fille mais elle a trois fois moins d'argent.
- Attention : **véhicules = vehicles (modification orthographique !)**
 - ⇒ She has **three times/thrice as many vehicles** as her daughter-in-law/stepdaughter, but she has **a third as much money**.
7. **Si** seulement nous **étions arrivés** plus tôt, nous aurions passé **2 fois plus** de temps ensemble.
- **Irréel du passé** = past perfect. Jamais mettre 'would' dans la proposition conditionnelle !
 - ⇒ If only **we had arrived** earlier, we would have spent **twice as much** time together.
8. **J'aurais aimé** en savoir plus sur lui.
- Ici, c'est un **regret dans le passé**. On peut passer par I wish+past perfect ou "i would have liked"
 - ⇒ I wish I had known more about him.
 - ⇒ I would have liked to have known more about him.



Message de : Nicolas

He used to go to the gym twice as much as me since he spends half as much time for each session than me
as

Message de : Apolline

He goes to the gym twice as much as I do because he spends half as time per session as I do
half as much time

Message de : Marwane

He goes to the gym twice as much as I do because I spend twice as much time as him by session
per

Message de : Badr

The currency rate had gone up for years before the financial crash showed up. It was the start of a series of crises.

Message de : Olivier

The exchange rate had risen for years when the financial krach occurred. It was then the beginning of multiples crises.

Message de : Julien

The exchange rate had been increasing for years when the crash happened. That was the beginning of a series of crisis

Message de : Coralie

The exchange rate had increased for years when the financial crash occurred. It has been the beginning of a series of crisis.

Message de : Badr

COM YT : the exchange rate had risen for years until the financial krach came. it has been the beginning of a series of

Message de : Badr
COM YT : the exchange rate had been increasing for years when the financial krach occurred. It was the beginning of a series of crises.

Message de : Olivier

The latest news from Jean is good but recently, we have not got much news about Jaques.

Message de : Badr

Jean's latest news are good but we haven't heard a lot from Jacques recently.

Message de : Badr

COM YT : Jean's last news are good but we have not had much news from Jacques lately.

Message de : Marwane

The latest news from Jean is good but we have not got much news from Jacques recently

Message de : Badr

COM YT : the latest news for Jean is good but we don't have a lot of news from Jacques

from

Message de : Julien

Before, we used to involve the first year students in the project, but the dean decided that it no longer dealt with them.

Message de : Nicolas

Formerly, freshmen were included in the project, but the dean decided that they weren't concerned anymore.

Message de : Olivier

In the past, first-year students were included in the project, but the Dean decided they were not concerned about it anymore.

Message de : Marwane

Previously, we included the first years in the project, but the dean decided that it did not concern them anymore

Message de : Coralie

Before, first year students used to participate to the project but the dean decided that it was not their concern anymore.

Message de : Badr

COM YT : Stutends used to be included to the project during their first year, but the dean decided it would not deal with